



Light *of the* WORLD

Learning English through the Bible

Unit A2-35



Pray, Review, and Preview

Bible Readings:

- Jesus is Tempted
- Jesus Starts His Ministry
- The Good Samaritan
- The Rich Young Ruler
- The Unforgiving Servant
- Jesus Feeds 5,000 and Walks on Water

Themes:

- Body Parts and Senses
- Healthcare
- Appointments
- Safety
- Food and Drink
- Religion and Faith



Preview

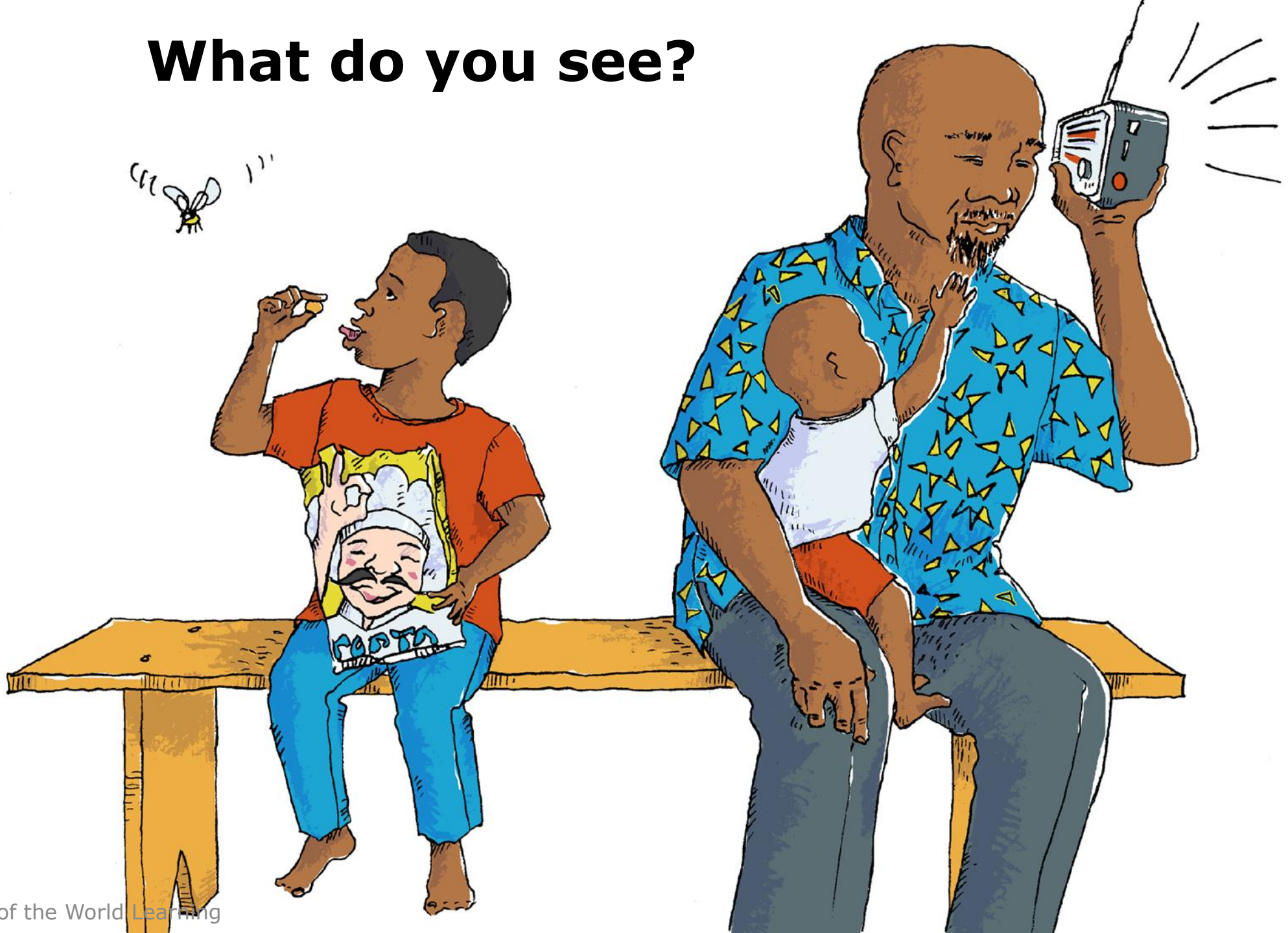
Pronunciation:

- /t/ /d/ /id/ spelled **-ed**
- /th/ voiced and unvoiced
- /yU/ spelled open **u**, /A/ spelled open **a**
- Unstressed /u/ spelled **a** or **e**
- /oo/ spelled **u**, /u/ spelled **o**
- /z/ spelled **s**, /E/ spelled **y**

Grammar:

- Past Simple Regular Verbs
- Time Expressions
- Past Simple Negative
- Reflexive Pronouns
- Apologize and Forgive
- Count and Non-count Nouns

What do you see?





What happened?



What do you see?





What do you see?



What would you like?





What faith symbols do you see?





Regular past simple verbs end in -ED.

	Question ?	Positive +	Negative -
1	Did she smell the flower?	Yes, she smelled it.	No, she didn't smell it.
2	Did you burn the food?	_____	_____
3	_____the paint?	Yes, I touched it.	
4	Did you yawn a lot?	_____	_____



Spelling Rules for Regular Past Simple Verbs

	Base Verb	Past Simple	Spelling Rule
1	vote	voted	If the word ends in E, just add D.
2	create	_____	
3	type	_____	
4	worry	_____	If the word ends in a consonant + Y, change the Y to I and add ED
5	study	_____	
6	multiply	_____	
7	clap	_____	If a 1 syllable word ends in 1 vowel and 1 consonant, double the last consonant and add ED.
8	hug	_____	
9	plan	_____	



Descriptive adjectives describe the size, shape, color, or other features of nouns.



	Adjective before a noun	Adjective after a noun + To Be verb
1	The hungry lions ran.	The lions were hungry .
2	We swam in a round pool.	The pool was round .
3	We have a full classroom.	The _____ is _____.
4	There aren't any _____.	The trucks aren't red.
5	They finished a hard exam.	The _____ was _____.
6	I'll move the _____.	The sofa will be heavy.



Time Expressions: Last, Yesterday, Ago

	Time	
last	night, Sunday, week, month, year, time	
yesterday	morning, afternoon, evening	
	1 week, 10 days, 3 months, 5 years	ago

A. I didn't see you in class **last night**. What happened?

B. I had an accident **yesterday afternoon** and I needed stitches. The last time I got hurt was **two years ago**.



Ask & answer questions with irregular verbs.

	Base	Simple Past	Sentence
6	choose	chose	Which Bible verse did you _____ to say? <u>I chose John 3:16.</u>
7	come	came	How _____ you _____ to class today? _____
8	do	did	What _____ you _____ a week ago? _____
9	drink	drank	When _____ you last _____ tea? _____
10	drive	drove	How well _____ you _____ a car last year? _____



Past Simple Negative: Did Not / Didn't

1 My blood pressure **did not increase** last week.

2 The patient's temperature **didn't decrease** yet.

3 **Didn't** he **examine** the patient at 9:00 a.m.?

4 **Didn't** you **help** your neighbor when he fell?

5 (schedule)

6 (cancel)



Complete the sentences with irregular verbs.

	Base	Past	Sentence
1	eat	ate	I didn't eat any candy, but I ate some cake two hours ago.
2	fall	fell	She fell off the bike a day ago, but she didn't _____.
3	feel	felt	He felt sad yesterday evening, but he usually _____.
4	find	found	They found the cat three years ago, but they can't _____.
5	fly	flew	I don't fly much now, but last year I often _____.



Complete the sentences with irregular verbs.

	Base	Past	Sentence
6	forget	forgot	I forgot to do my homework, but I didn't _____.
7	get	got	I rarely get new glasses, but I _____.
8	give	gave	She gave me a gift yesterday so I will _____.
9	go	went	We didn't go to the mall but _____.
10	have	had	I had an appointment so I didn't _____.



Reflexive pronouns show the subject did and received the action.

Subject Pronoun		Verb	Reflexive pronoun
Singular	1 I	hurt	myself.
	2 You (singular)	burned	
	3	cut	himself.
	4 She	drove	
	5 It	scratched	
Plural	6	did it	ourselves.
	7 You (plural)	wrote it	
	8	helped	themselves.



Create sentences with irregular verbs.

	Base	Past	Past Simple Tense Sentence
1	hear	heard	I heard an ambulance go by last night.
2	keep	kept	
3	know	knew	
4	leave	left	
5	lend	lent	



Create sentences with irregular verbs.

	Base	Past	Simple Past Tense Sentence
6	let	let	I know you let me win the game.
7	lose	lost	
8	make	made	
9	meet	met	
10	pay	paid	



Practice apologizing.

	1. Apologize.	2. Confess what you did wrong.	3. Promise what you will do in the future.
A.	I'm sorry.	I don't have the money I owe you.	I'll pay you next week.
B.	I apologize.		
C.	Please forgive me.		



Practice accepting an apology.

1. Respond

Thank you for apologizing.

I understand. It is okay.

2. Forgive

I forgive you.

I accept your apology.



A. I'm very sorry because _____.
I will _____.

B. Thank you _____. I _____.



Irregular Verbs: Tell what you did last week.

	Base form	Simple past	Simple Past Tense Sentence
1	put	put	I put a lot of honey in the dessert.
2	read /rEd/	read /red/	
3	run	ran	
4	say	said	
5	see	saw	



Irregular verbs: Tell what you did last month.

	Base form	Simple past	Simple Past Tense Sentence
6	sell	sold	I sold sweet ice cream from a cart.
7	send	sent	
8	sing	sang	
9	sit	sat	
10	sleep	slept	



Nouns and Adjectives for Religions

Noun for a Religion	Noun for a Person	Adjective
Christianity	a Christian	Christian
Judaism	a Jew	Jewish
Islam	a Muslim	Islamic or Muslim
Hinduism	a Hindu	Hindu
Buddhism	a Buddhist	Buddhist

He practices _____ . He is a _____ .

He celebrates _____ holidays.



Noncountable nouns are often liquids or things too small to count. **Countable** nouns can be counted. Write **NC** or **C** by each word.



A. sand-NC



B. candle



C. milk



D. coffee



E. temple



F. cross



G. boat



H. water



I. loaf



J. flour



Many/few are for countable nouns. **Much/little** are for noncountable nouns. Complete the sentences.

1	How much rice is here? There's a little rice.	5	How _____ kids like limes? A _____ kids like limes.
2	Are there _____ boats? There are a _____ boats.	6	Do you have _____ money? I have a _____ money.
3	How _____ milk is left? There's only a _____ milk left.	7	Did you see _____ temples? We saw a _____ temples.
4	Is there _____ snow today? There is a _____ snow.	8	How _____ baskets are full? A _____ baskets are full.



Any is for general questions or negative sentences.
Some is for questions offering something or positive sentences.

Question	Answer
1. Would you like some water?	Yes, I'd love some .
2. Do you have any tea left?	Sorry, we don't have any .
3. Do you have _____candles?	Yes, we have _____ here.
4. Did you buy _____ soda?	No, I didn't buy _____ soda.



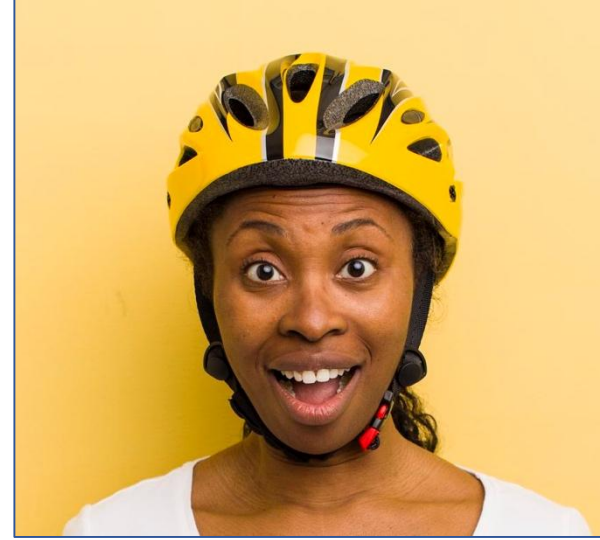
Conversation Questions A



1. What do you like to taste and smell?
2. What sounds do you like to hear?
3. Who can you call if you need an ambulance?
4. Did you ever hurt yourself in an accident? What happened?
5. What can you do if you need an appointment, but there are no times available?
6. What is your favorite story about Jesus? Why?



Conversation Questions B



1. How do you keep yourself safe?
2. How much English did you know a year ago?
3. What should you say if you step on someone's foot?
4. What do you say when someone apologizes to you?
5. Which religions are most common in your area?
6. How much tea do you drink? How many siblings do you have?



Listen and repeat.

1. /t/ spelled -ed	2. /d/ spelled -ed	3. /id/ spelled -ed
touched	believed	tasted
looked	hugged	handed
4. /th/ voiced	5. /th/ unvoiced	6. /yU/ spelled open u
these	thought	university
that	thief	communion

7. I thought the thief handed the money to that man.

8. I looked at my friend and hugged him at the university.



Listen and repeat.

1. /A/ spelled open a	2. /u/ spelled a or e	3. /oo/ spelled u
April	ago	put
vacation	problem	sugar
4. /u/ spelled o	5. /z/ spelled s	6. /E/ spelled -y
brother	was	happy
month	choirs	many

7. I went on vacation with my brother a month ago.

8. There was too much sugar in many of the desserts.



Say the word and the stress pattern.

A	B	C	D	E
—	— —	— —	— — —	— — —

1. visited
2. finger
3. medicine
4. bandage
5. examined
6. patient

7. alarm
8. ambulance
9. forgive them
10. salad
11. Christian
12. religions



Jesus is Tempted in the Desert

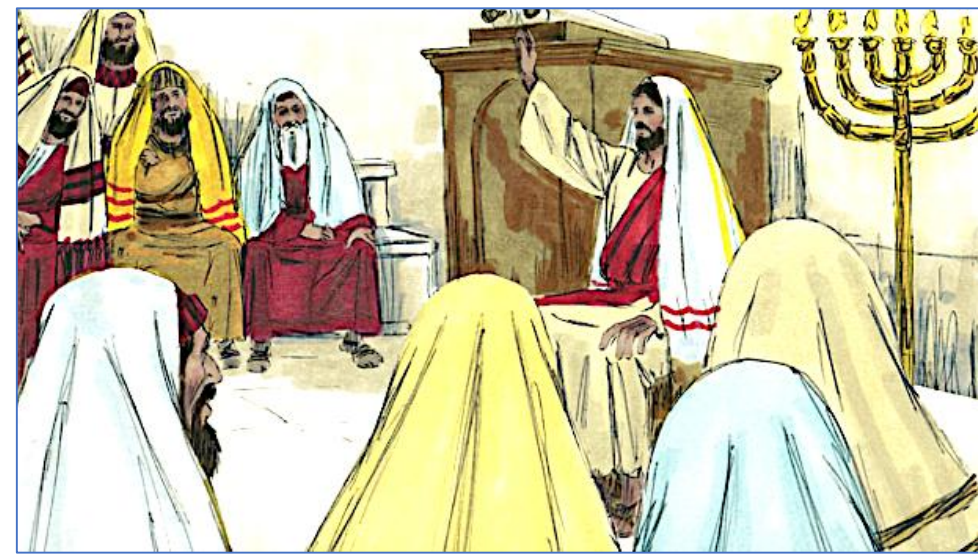
[MT 4:1-11](#); [LK 4:1-13](#)



1. Who led Jesus into the desert?
2. How long did Jesus go without food?
3. What was the first thing the devil tempted Jesus to do?
4. Why do you think the devil tempted Jesus?
5. What happened after the devil left Jesus?
6. How did Jesus answer each of the temptations?
7. What can you do when you are tempted?

Jesus Starts His Ministry.

[MT 4:17-25](#); [LK 4:14-41](#)

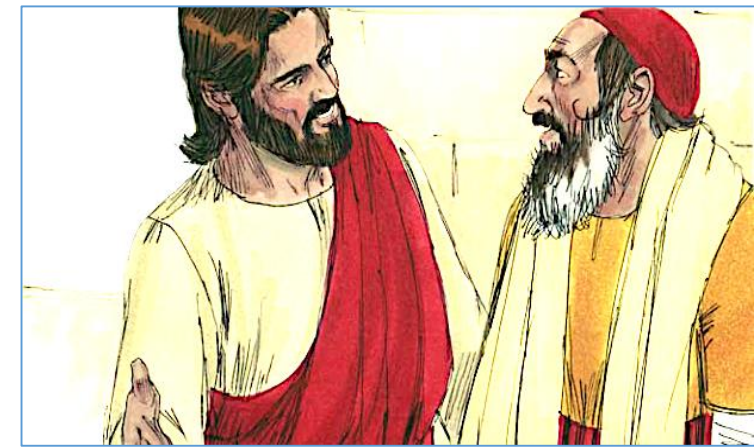


1. Name 3 miracles Jesus did:
2. Which prophet did Jesus read from?
3. In which town did the people try to kill Jesus?
4. Why did some people want to kill Jesus?
5. Why do you think many people followed Jesus?
6. What amazes you about Jesus?



The Good Samaritan

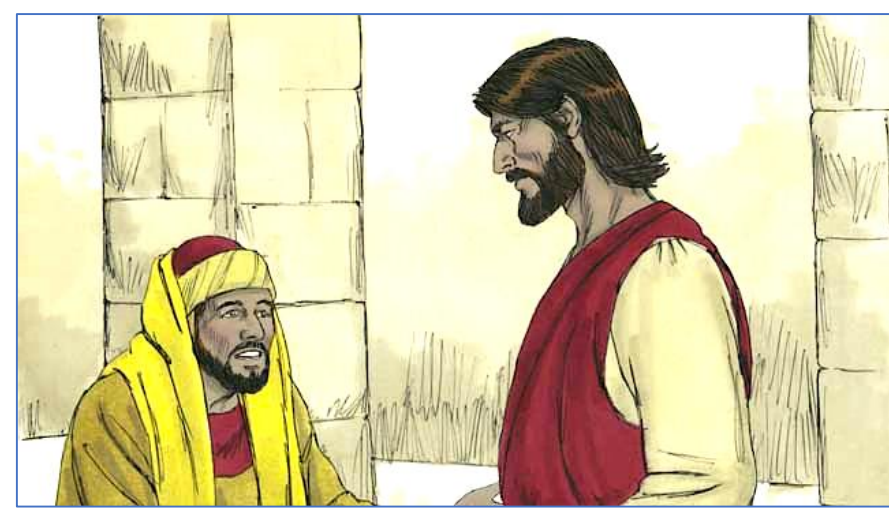
LK 10:25-37



1. Who came to ask Jesus questions?
2. Who ignored the dying man?
3. Why did the Samaritan help the injured man?
4. List all the things the Samaritan did for the man:
5. Who is your neighbor?
6. How can you love the Lord with all your heart, soul, strength, and mind?

The Rich Young Ruler

MT 19:16-30



1. Who came to Jesus?
2. What did he come to do?
3. What were three of the laws Jesus talked about?
4. What was Jesus's final answer?
5. Why did he walk away after Jesus' answer?
6. What does it mean for you to follow Jesus?
7. What do you feel Jesus wants you to give up for him?



The Unforgiving Servant

MT 18:21-35



1. What was Peter's question to Jesus?
2. How many times did Peter think we should forgive?
3. What did Jesus mean by "Forgive seventy-seven times"?
4. What did the servant do after the king forgave him?
5. How do you think God feels when we refuse to forgive?
6. Is there anyone you need to forgive?
7. Has God forgiven your sins? How many times?



Jesus Feeds 5,000 and Walks on Water [MT 14:13-33](#)

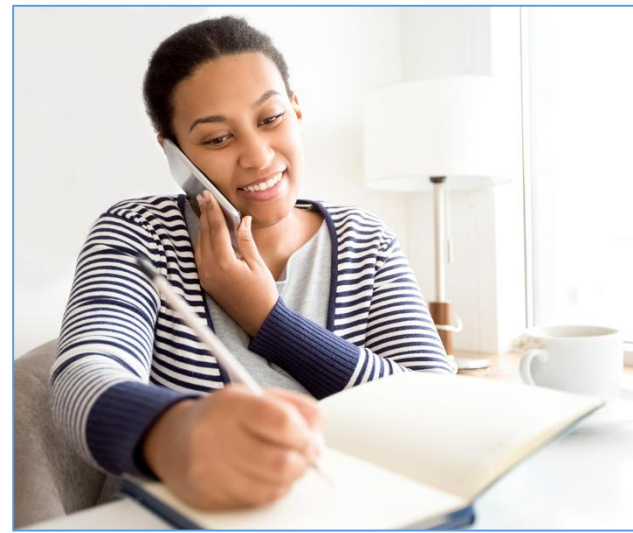


1. How did Jesus feel towards the crowd?
2. What did Jesus do for the people?
3. Why do you think Jesus prayed on the mountain?
4. What difficulty did the disciples have on the lake?
5. Why did Peter begin to sink in the water?
6. How did the disciples respond when Jesus entered the boat?
7. What do you do when you feel afraid?



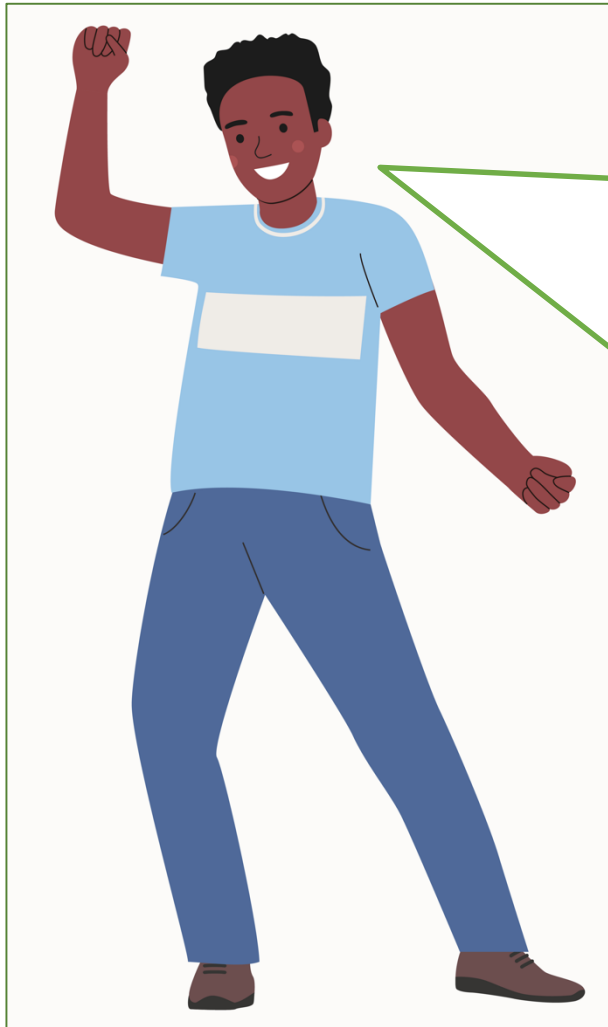
Listen and answer the questions.

1. What should you say first when making an appointment over the phone?
2. Why should you explain why you are calling?
3. What kind of information might you need to give?
4. What should you do if you don't understand something?
5. What should you do with the date and time of your appointment?





Game – Talk for 90 seconds!



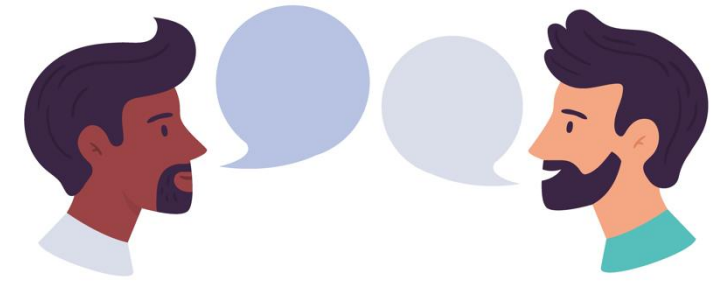
I'd like to talk about food safety. There are some easy things you can do to make sure your food is safe to eat.

Always wash your hands with soap and water before touching food. Clean fruits and vegetables before eating them. Cook meat, chicken, and fish until they are hot and not pink inside.

Don't eat food that smells bad or is rotten. Use clean plates, knives, and cutting boards when preparing food. Following these tips will help keep you and your family healthy.



First Review Quiz



Take the listening, speaking and writing quiz with your teacher.

Listen to the 5 speaking questions and say your answers.

Then look at the theme picture and write **5** sentences about it. Each sentence must have at least **6** words.



1 & 2 Homework



1. Read or listen to [Mark 5:1-34](#) in your language.
2. Take the second review quiz at this link:
<https://bit.ly/QuizA2-35> or QR code. Write your score here ____

If you are not happy with your score, practice more. Then take the quiz again, and write your new score here ____



Now I Can...

- I can understand how Jesus was tempted.
- I can understand how Jesus started his ministry.
- I can make, cancel, and reschedule appointments.
- I can talk about safety.
- I understand that we forgive others because God forgives us.
- I can talk about religion and faith.

Closing Prayer

Help us share the Light of the World!

Thank you for using our materials. If these lessons are a blessing to you, please give or volunteer to help others learn English through the Bible.

For more information, visit LightOfTheWorldLearning.org



Appendix



- How to Use Lessons: bit.ly/UseLOTW
- Irregular Verb List: bit.ly/ListVerbs
- Lesson Downloads: LightOfTheWorldLearning.org
- Order Books: bit.ly/BooksLOTW
- Share Your Feedback: bit.ly/FeedbackLOTW
- Table of Contents: bit.ly/TocLOTW
- Video Channel: youtube.com/@LightOfTheWorldLearning
- Vocabulary List: bit.ly/VocabUS
- Website: LightOfTheWorldLearning.org

Rubric for Listening, Speaking and Writing Quiz

Student Name:
 Score for Listening, Speaking and Writing:
 Score for Multiple Choice Quiz:
 Total Score:

Date:

Listening and speaking	Question	Good - 3 points Answer is correct, clear and complete.	Okay - 1 point Answer is correct, but unclear or incomplete.	Not acceptable - 0 points Answer is not correct.
Examples:	Where do you live?	I live in an apartment in Tokyo.	I live apartment.	
	1. What are some things you do to keep yourself safe?			
	2. What do you like to taste and smell?			
	3. What do you say to apologize? What do you say when someone apologizes to you?			
	4. Which religions are most common in your area? What religious holidays do they celebrate?			
	5. What is your favorite story about Jesus? Why?			
	6. Write 5 sentences about the theme picture. Each sentence must have at least 6 words.	Good - 3 points Answer is correct, clear and complete. Sentence begins with a capital letter has at least 6 words and ends with punctuation.	Okay - 1 point Answer is correct, but incomplete. Sentence is missing capital letters or punctuation.	Not acceptable - 0 points Answer is not correct.
	Examples:	I see a man and a woman talking. This is a very busy street. The bees make some sweet honey.	see mans womens. This is street busy they are bees	
	Sentence 1.			
	Sentence 2.			
	Sentence 3.			
	Sentence 4.			
	Sentence 5.			
Total Points out of 30				

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